## Table of Contents

[for "Do We Have Moral Compasses We Can Rely On?" (147 pages; March-April, 2021) by Stefan Pasti, Founder and Resource Coordinator for The Community Peacebuilding and Cultural Sustainability (CPCS) Initiative (at <u>www.cpcsi.org</u>)]

Α.	Selected Observations on the Historical Context	1
1)	"The sphere of rock on which we live"	1
	a) " the dust of ancient stars."	
	b) "Our ancestors first walk upright with ten seconds to go."	1
2)	Early Days	2
	a) "pay in sheep for the horseman's 'protection'"	2
	b) " the beginning of the walled city."	2
	c) " in order to get their gold off the sea and out of the reach of pirates"	3
	d) "Beyond a certain limit, economic growth becomes detrimental to	
	human well-being" ("The satisfaction of one's physical needs must	
	come at a certain point to a dead stop before it degenerates into	
	physical decadence.") (Mahatma Gandhi)	3
	e) "It was also a common belief that natural disasters such as famine and flood	
	were divine retributions bearing signs of Heaven's displeasure with the ruler"	4
3)	"We will wait a little while, and see what effect your preaching has on them"	5
	a) " no way you could produce one of these great ships unless you were	
	very very powerful."	5
	b) " vied for supreme mastery of the world's high seas lines of supply"	5
	c) "The Atlantic Slave Trade was the result of, among other things, labor shortage"	6
	d) "We have heard that in your own country opium is prohibited with the utmost	
	strictness and severitythis is a strong proof that you know full well how	
	hurtful it is to mankind."	6
	i) "Because of its strong mass appeal and addictive nature, opium was an	
	effective solution to the British trade problem. An instant consumer market	
	for the drug was secured and the flow of silver was reversed."	6
	ii) "These then know merely to advantage themselves, they care not about	
	injuring others! This is a principle which heaven's Providence repugnates;	
	and which mankind conjointly look upon with abhorrence!"	7
	e) "Brother! You say you have not come to get our land or our money, but to	
	enlighten our minds."	8
	f) "The trader with the whiskey is certain of getting the most furs"	9

	g) "It may be that some little root of the sacred tree still lives."	9
4)	Some reviewing of the nature of capitalism	10
	a) "Combining these two, 1) the mines and metals-producing industry and 2) the lines of supply with 3) the absolute need of large financing and credit at magnitudes rarely affordable by any one individual, we find finance capitalism integrating the world operation."	-
	b) "The pursuit of selfish goals in the material realm was viewed as conducive to public good so long as egoistic materialism takes places within a framework of moral absolutism in the private realm."	11
5)	Education: Theory and Practice a) "As a society becomes more enlightened, it realizes that it is responsible not to transmit and conserve the whole of its existing achievements, but only such as to make for a better future society."	12 12
	<ul><li>b) We now live in the most complex cultural landscapes ever created on Planet Earth.</li><li>c) "Finally, the media do not merely reflect or reinforce culture, but in fact shape</li></ul>	12
	attitudes, values, behavior, preoccupations, and myths." d) <i>danger signs</i> can be easily lost amidst a swirl of misinformation, other more	13
В.	trivial information, and the "siren song" of multiple entertainment venues Concerns about the Leanings of Human Aspirations This writer believes that human morality is not a constantit is not something which is the same throughout the centuries of human existence; and thus it is something which can become degraded or raised up, depending on the leanings of human aspirations.	13
1)	<ul> <li>"The climate crisis has arrived and is accelerating faster than most scientists expected (figure 2, IPCC 2018). It is more severe than anticipated, threatening natural ecosystems and the fate of humanity (IPCC 2019)."</li></ul>	14 14
	warming to 1.5°C would require 'rapid and far-reaching' transitions in land, energy, industry, buildings, transport, and cities." c) Graph illustrating the IPCC recommendation for what is necessary to limit global	14
	warming to 1.5°C	15

d) "Especially worrisome are potential irreversible climate tipping points and nature's	
reinforcing feedbacks (atmospheric, marine, and terrestrial) that could lead to	
a catastrophic 'hothouse Earth,' well beyond the control of humans	
(Steffen et al. 2018)."	16
e) The Brainstorming Zero Carbon ASAP Project	16
2) Depleting the World's Stock of Goodwill	17
a) the continued exploitation of flaws and weaknesses in human nature,	
fragile ecosystems, and already significantly depleted natural resources	17
b) "Existing policies and market incentives allow businesses to run up significant,	
largely unaccounted for, and unchecked social and environmental externalities.	" 17
c) One of the most persistent ironies in life	18
d) "Entirely new approaches are required to redirect society towards goals of	
equilibrium rather than growth."	18
3) Human morality is not a constant	19
a) "The satisfaction of one's physical needs must come at a certain point to a dead stop	,
before it degenerates into physical decadence."	19
b) "This staggering level of inequality"	19
c) "The global drugs trade and the global arms trade no solutions seem to be in sight	
for these problems."	19
d) these critical challenge assessments and solution guides do not give serious	
attention to variations in human morality as a significant factor affecting	
the nature of the challenges of our times (even now, when we are in	
uncharted territory, in the most complex cultural landscapes ever created)	20
4) this is the very treasured wisdom which is now marginalized in our fast-paced modern world	21
a) we cannot afford to exclude from our "tool box" the time-tested sources which	
have helped people learn wisdom and compassion over many centuries	21
b) "religion was not particularly relevant for the future as it was envisioned at most	
universities."	22
5) Planetary Life Support Systems are unravelling	22
a) World Population Milestones	22
(As of April 7, 2021, the world population was 7,857,413,000.)	
b) "nature is unravelling and that our planet is flashing red warning signs of	
systems failure."	23
c) "The health of ecosystems on which we and all other species depend is deteriorating	
more rapidly than ever."	23
d) Food Loss and Food Waste	24

6)	Motor	Vehicles	25
	a)	"In 1900 only 4,192 passenger cars (and no trucks or buses) were built	
		in the United States."	25
	b)	"The automotive industry caused a massive shift in the industrial revolution"	25
	c)	"Federal Aid Highway Act of 1956 the federal government would pay for 90 percent	
		of the cost of construction of Interstate Highways."	25
	d)	"Navigant Consulting forecasts that the global stock of light-duty motor vehicles	
		will reach 2 billion units in 2035."	26
	e)	"Transport emissions also expected to grow at a faster rate than that from	
		any other sector."	26
7)	Large C	ities	27
• ,	-	"Consumption-Based GHG Emissions of C40 Cities" Report (March, 2018)	27
	aj		21
	b)	"Rich countries owe poor a huge environmental debt"	29
	c)	"Twentieth century cities and industrial regions are dependent for survival and growth	
		on a vast and increasingly global hinterland of ecologically productive landscapes."	30
	d)	"Food sovereignty is the right of peoples to define their own food and	
		agriculture systems."	30
	e)	Maine Town Passes Landmark Local Food Ordinance	31
		i) "On Saturday, March 5 (2011), residents of a small coastal town in Maine voted	
		unanimously to adopt the Local Food and Self-Governance Ordinance, setting	
		a precedent for other towns looking to preserve small-scale farming and	
		food processing."	31
		ii) "We the People of the Town of   (name of town),  (name of county) County,	
		Maine have the right to produce, process, sell, purchase and consume local foods thus	
	0	promoting self-reliance, the preservation of family farms, and local food traditions."	31
		Article: "Why cement emissions matter for climate change" (Carbon BriefSept., 2018)	32
	0,	2021 Report Card for America's Infrastructure (GPA = C-)	33
	h)	"In poorer countries, 98% of all children under five are exposed to PM2.5 above	
		WHO guidelines."	34
8)	Hazard	ous and Toxic Waste	34
	a)	"There are an estimated 35 million tons of hazardous materials managed annually	
		in the United States."	34
	b)	In low-income countries, over 90% of solid waste is mismanaged. This increases	
		emissions and disaster risk, which affects the poor disproportionally."	35
	c)	"Floods Are Getting Worse, and 2,500 Chemical Sites Lie in the Water's Path" (USA)	36

d) "We were able to get all the way down to this one highly toxic chemicalsomething	
that kills large fish quickly and we think is probably found on every single	
busy road in the world."	37
e) "Some 827,000 people in low- and middle-income countries die as a result of	
inadequate water, sanitation, and hygiene each year"	37
9) "This is not the life of simplicity but the life of multiplicity that the wise men warn us of.	
It leads not to unification but to fragmentation. It does not bring grace; it destroys	
the soul."	38
[from "Gift from the Sea" (1955) by Anne Morrow Lindbergh]	
10) "There are over 1 billion firearms in the world today, including 857 million in civilian hands"	39
	39
b) " 393 million of the civilian-held firearms, 46 percent, are in the United States, which is	
'more than those held by civilians in the other top 25 countries combined.'"	40
11) "The 2001 edition identifies 10,000 distinct religions, of which 150 have 1 million or	
more followers	
("best-estimated count of believers of all religions in each of 238 nations and territories")	
a) " 10,000 distinct religions, of which 150 have 1 million or more followers"	40
<ul> <li>b) Many people have unyielding loyalties to beliefs, identities, and livelihoods;</li> </ul>	
a long history of experience with "us vs. them" narratives; and little interest in	
collaboration narratives	41
i) "Each party may believe that its ways of doing things and thinking about things is the	
best way and come to regard other ways of thinking and acting as inferior, strange, or	
morally wrong."	41
ii) "They may form negative stereotypes and attribute moral depravity or other	
negative characteristics to those who violate their cultural expectations, while they	
ignore their own vices and foibles, perceiving their own group to be entirely virtuous." $\cdot$	41
iii) "Participants in moral conflict often behave immorally, even according to their own	
standards of behavior, because they believe the actions of their enemies force them to	
do soThe demonization or dehumanization of one's opponent that often occurs in	
	41
iv) "They may view any compromise about their most cherished values as a threat to	
, , , ,	41
c) "Describe carefully the creed or official statements of said religious sect or	
organization as it relates to participation in war."	
[re "being excused from military service (in U.S. during WWII) because of	
religious training or belief")]	42

12)	Inequalities	43
	a) "UN report sends 'sobering message' of deeply entrenched hunger globally"	43
	b) "Most of the world's population live in countries where overweight and obesity	
	kills more people than underweight."	44
	c) " advertising with all its vast power to influence values and conduct	
	ultimately regards man as a consumer and defines its own mission as	
	one of stimulating him to consume or to desire to consume."	44
	d) "The report was based on data derived from 59 markets and predicts global	
	ad spend growth of 5.8% in 2021, amounting to USD579 billion"	45
	e) "It would be foolish to underestimate the challenge of checking the consumption	
	juggernaut"	45
	f) "The top five meat and dairy companies emit more greenhouse gases than	
	ExxonMobil, Shell, and BP"	45
13)	Plastic	47
	a) "The researchers found plastic fibres at the north pole. With plastic recently	
	discovered at the deepest point on Earth, the Mariana Trench, and the peak	
	of Mount Everest, it is clear humanity's litter has polluted the entire planet."	47
	b) "Nearly 700 species (of marine animals), including endangered ones, are known to ha	ve
	been affected"	48
	c) "More than 8 million tons of it ends up in the ocean every year. If we continue to	
	pollute at this rate, there will be more plastic than fish in the ocean by 2050."	50
	d) "Microplastics revealed in the placentas of unborn babies" (Guardian; December, 2020)	50
14)	"(In the U.S.) Commercially spent nuclear fuel is stored at reactor sites where the electricity	
,	was generated. High-level radioactive waste and spent fuel from national defense	
	activities is stored at several DOE managed sites. While this temporary storage is safe	
	in the near-term, we need a sustainable, long-term solution."	51
	[SourceU.S. Department of Energy poster, see h) below]	
	a) "As of April 2020, there are 440 operable power reactors in the world Additionally,	
	there are 55 reactors under construction and 109 reactors planned"	51
	b) "The NRC [Nuclear Regulatory Commission (USA)] believes spent fuel pools and	
	dry casks both provide adequate protection for public health and safety	
	and the environment."	51
	c) "The nation (U.S.) has over 80,000 metric tons of spent nuclear fuel from commercial	
	nuclear power plants."	53
	d) Decommissioning options for nuclear plants	54

e) "As of 2016, 150 nuclear reactors (worldwide) were shut-off, in several early and	
intermediate stages (cold shut-down, defueling, SAFSTOR, internal demolition),	
but only 17 have been taken to fully 'greenfield status'."	55
f) As of 2017, a total of 10 commercial nuclear reactors in the United States have been	
successfully decommissioned, and another 20 U.S. nuclear reactors are currently	Y
in different stages of the decommissioning process."	55
g) "Plutonium must be made permanently inaccessible because it has a radioactive	
half-life of 24,000 years." " there are 54 metric tons of surplus plutonium."	
"The federal government now has no solution in sight to dispose of the	
plutonium permanently."	56
h) Nuclear Waste in the United States (poster) (U.S. Department of Energy)	56
i) "America's Radioactive Secret: Oil-and-gas wells produce nearly trillion gallons of	
toxic waste/year. Investigation shows how it could be contaminating	
communities across America"	57
i) "This radioactivity is often pulled to the surface when oil and gas is extracted-	
carried largely in the brine."	57
ii) "Brine-spreading is legal in 13 states, including the Dakotas, Colorado, much	
of the Upper Midwest, northern Appalachia, and New York"	58
iii) "There are now more than 350 of these legacy lawsuits moving forward in	
the state (Louisiana)."	59
15) More Inequalities	60
a) " the unpaid and underpaid care work done primarily by women and girls	
around the world."	60
b) "If everyone were to sit on their wealth piled up in \$100 bills, most of humanity	
would be sitting on the floor. A middle-class person in a rich country would be	
sitting at the height of a chair. The world's two richest men would be sitting	
in outer space."	60
c) "The challenge, as U.S. federal authorities realize, is that many of these raw	
materials are produced in limited amounts domestically."	61
("35 Minerals Absolutely Critical to U.S. Security")	
d) "As of 2015, 29 percent of people globally suffer from lack of access to safely	
managed drinking water. More than double that number are at risk for	
water contamination from improper wastewater management."	62
e) "There is a water main break every two minutes, and an estimated 6 billion gallons of	
treated water lost each day in the U.Senough to fill over 9,000 swimming pools."	63
f) "The richest 5% (c. 315 million people) were responsible for over a third (37%) of	
the total growth in emissions."	64

16) Displacement	66
a) People Internally Displaced by Conflict and Violence as of 31 December 2019	66
b) New Displacements by Conflict and Disasters in 2019	67
c) New Displacements in 2019: Breakdown by Conflict and Disaster Type	. 67
d) Forcibly Displaced"as a result of persecution, conflict, violence, human rights	
violations or events seriously disturbing public order"	69
e) "The interplay between climate, conflict, hunger, poverty and persecution create increasingly complex emergencies."	
17) "Some might assume that bond markets are shielded from the effects of climate change	
ecosystem degradation, and water scarcity. With more than \$40 trillion of sovereig	
debt in global markets at any given time, that is a very high-risk game."	70
18) "The effects of climate policies have been too small to offset the impact of key drivers of	
emissions such as economic growth and population growth."	70
C. "The smaller the circumference, the more accurately can we guage the results of our actions"	71
1) " a belief that the primary reward of work should be well-being rather than money".	71
a) From "Why the Village Movement?" by J.C. Kumarappa	
b) " Ecovillage Design Education (EDE) curriculum, which draws from the experien and expertise of a network of some of the most successful ecovillages	ce
and community projects across the Earth"	71
i) " a new kind of global education, specifically designed to meet the challenges and opportunities of the 21 <sup>st</sup> century"	71
ii) "The EDE curriculum is a free resource for anyone wishing to learn about	/1
sustainability principles, and especially for those who might like to teach the EDE in their local area."	73
c) " a preference for country life a concern for family nurture and community cohesion	
d) Permaculture	75
i) "It should be possible to design land use systems which approach the solar energy	ξγ
harvesting capacities of natural systems while providing humanity with its needs.	
This was the original premise of the permaculture concept."	75
ii) "Carefully observing natural patterns characteristic of a particular site, the	
permaculture designer gradually discerns optimal methods for integrating water	
catchment, human shelter, and energy systems with tree crops, edible and useful perennial plants, domestic and wild animals and aquaculture."	75

iii) "Water collection, management, and reuse systems like Keyline, greywater,	
rain catchment, constructed wetlands, aquaponics (the integration of hydroponics	
with recirculating aquaculture), and solar aquatic ponds (also known as Living Machir	nes)
play an important role in permaculture designs."	. 76
iv) 12 Design Principles of Permaculture	76
v) To Summarize (from the article "Energy and Permaculture" by David Holmgren)	77
vi) Permaculture Global: A growing list of permaculture projects worldwide	78
e) Transition Network	. 78
i) "It's an approach that has spread now to over 50 countries"	. 78
ii) Essential Guide to Doing Transition	. 79
iii) "7 Essential Ingredients: Healthy Groups, Vision, Community Involvement,	
Networks and Partnerships, Practical Projects, Part of a Movement,	
Reflect and Celebrate"	. 79
iv) Campaign"From What Is to What If: Reimagining and Rebuilding Our World"	. 80
f) "The Findhorn Ecovillage is a tangible demonstration of the links between the	
spiritual, social, ecological and economic aspects of life and is a synthesis	
of the very best of current thinking on human habitats."	. 81
i) " a constantly evolving model used as a teaching resource by a number	
of university and school groups as well as by professional organisations and	
municipalities worldwide."	81
ii) From introduction to course offering "Applied Ecovillage Living"	. 81
iii) Detailed overview of a course on "Ecovillage Design Curriculum"	82
g) "A climate emergency action plan: an interview with Paul Allen of the Centre for	
Alternative Technology (CAT)"	85
h) "Current high-energy consumer lifestyles were designed before we understood	
the very serious nature of the climate challenge"	
[from <u>"Raising Ambition: Zero Carbon Scenarios from Across the Globe"</u> (CAT)]	89
i) "There is no shortage of evidence that humanity is entering a very serious place."	
ii) "All emissions that can go to zero must go to zeroas rapidly as possible. Not just	
in electricity, but also in heat, transport, industry and land-use."	
iii) " we take an in-depth look at 18 case studies of scenarios. These are drawn	
from 130 scenarios that model net zero, deep decarbonisation, and using up to	
100% renewable energy."	89
iv) "It is an ethical imperative that all scenarios also embrace climate equity	
The way we share this out must embrace developing country needs to lift citizens	
out of poverty and to increase quality of life."	90
i) Activities involved in village development (Sarvodaya Shramadana Movement)	90
["'Awakening' means developing human potential, and is a comprehensive process	
taking place on the spiritual, moral, cultural, social, economic and political levels.	
Sarvodaya strives for a model of society in which there is neither poverty nor	

excessive affluence. The movement's holistic approach is based on Buddhist principles (including goodness, sympathy, and tranquility) and on the Gandhian values of truthfulness, nonviolence, and self-sacrifice."]

j) "From the very beginning, at Tuskegee, I was determined to have the students do	
not only the agricultural and domestic work, but to have them erect their	
own buildings." (Booker T. Washington)	94
i) " in the teaching of civilization, self-help, and self-reliance, the erection of buildings	
by the students themselves would more than compensate for any lack of comfort	
or fine finish."	94
ii) "Many white people who had had no contact with the school, and perhaps no	
sympathy with it, came to us to buy bricks because they found out that ours were	
good bricks. They discovered that we were supplying a real want in the community."	95
iii) "As an additional result, hundreds of men are now scattered throughout the South who	
received their knowledge of mechanics while being taught how to erect these buildings."	96
iv) "The people with whom he lives and works are going to think twice before they part	
with such a man."	96
v) " the Rosenwald Fund. Using state-of-the-art architectural plans designed by	
professors at Tuskegee Institute, the fund spent more than four million dollars to build	
4,977 schools, 217 teacher homes, and 163 shop buildings in 883 counties in 15 states,	
from Maryland to Texas. The Rosenwald Fund was based on a system of matching	
grants, requiring white school boards to commit to maintenance and black communities	
to aid in construction."	96
k) Appropriate Technology Library1050 Books on 1 USB Drive (by Village Earth)	97
i) "The Appropriate Technology (AT) Library contains the full text and images from	
over 1050 of the best books dealing with all areas of self-reliance, do-it-yourself	
technologyover 150,000 pages. Portable and easy to use on 1 USB drive.	
The AT Library is currently in use in over 74 countries worldwide. "	97
ii) "The AT Library gives you the knowledge to solve real-world problems such as:	
harvesting clean drinking water, making tools, growing your own crops, building and	
maintaining an irrigation system, preserving crops, reforesting a denuded watershed,	
starting a small fish hatchery, building a small-scale hydropower scheme, building	
and maintaining pumps, treating human and animal waste, utilizing solar energy,	
improving rural cookstove efficiency, constructing energy efficient structures, caring	
for the sick, non-formal education, preparing for a natural disaster, etc."	97
iii) "The AT Library is the complete text and graphics of each book, digitally scanned	
into Adobe PDF format Each book is summarized and indexed in the Appropriate	
Technology Sourcebook, included with each library. This format is easy to use and	
navigate and can be read on virtually any computer operating system. It can also be	
used with the most basic hardware including low MHZ laptops, tablets or smartphones."	98
I) Excerpt from a "Farmer Seeking Apprentice" Application Form—"We feel we have	
a broad education to offer to an apprentice."	98

<ul> <li>m) Local Food Policy"Many organizations, both local and national in scope, have developed tools, informational resources, or successful model policies that support an integrated, sustainable and equitable food system at the city or regional level. We have collected a sample of those experiences and resources to provide community advocates with practical tools and ideas for creating local food policy change."</li> <li>n) "By supporting items and processes that have lower embodied energy, as well as the companies that produce them, consumers can significantly reduce</li> </ul>	99
society's energy use."	100
o) Local Currency	101
i) "The people who choose to use the (local) currency make a conscious commitment to buy local, and in doing so take a personal interest in the health and well-being of their community by laying the foundation for a truly vibrant, their ing occurrence."	101
thriving economy." ii) "Federal currency is exchanged for BerkShares at nine branch offices of three	101
local banks and spent at 400 locally owned participating businesses."	101
p) "This embodied energy is contained within a vast array of things, infrastructure,	
cultural processes and ideas, mostly inappropriately configured for the	
'solar' economy. It is the task of our age to take this great wealth, reconfigure	
and apply it to the development of sustainable systems."	101
q) If many people can learn to find contentment and quality of life while consuming	
much less, this limiting of desires at the "root" will save much trouble trying to	
respond to the symptoms as they materialize worldwide. This is part of the	
"spiritual teachings" element which often gets overlooked	102
r) "Growing Wisdom and Compassion in Small Communities" (78 pages)	102
s) "The Great Way is very level, but people greatly delight in tortuous paths."	103
	103
D the kind of truthful public discussion we really need to be having	104
(Unfortunately, there is a profound gap between the kind of truthful public discussion we are having, and the kind of truthful public discussion we really need to be having.)	
1) Question: Evaluating Community Resilience	104
2) Question: Arriving at Working Definitions of "Right Livelihood"	105
3) The concept of "Community Queries" introduced here is simply an expansion of the use of	
"Queries" by the Religious Society of Friends (Quakers)	106
4) Question: Basic Needs and Physical Decadence	107

5) Question: Association with the Godly and Good...... 107

6) Question: Benefits of Building Caring Communities	108
7) Question: "The most advanced societies are the ones which are successful at integrating	
spiritual wisdom into the everyday circumstances of community life."	108
8) Question: Which are More SustainableSmall Towns, Large Cities, both?	109
9) "We want our teachers to be value-oriented because we want them to be rightly equipped	
as vehicles of values for the benefit of our children and youth."	109
10) Little pitchers have big ears	110
11) Excerpts from a paper "The Relation of Moral and Religious Education" by Father Michael	
Maher, S.J., which was presented at the First International Moral Education Congress,	
University of London, (1908)	111
12) "The meaning of life, therefore, of its purposes and values as understood by the educator,	
primarily determines the nature of his work."	112
13) When Man is overwhelmed by the dark clouds of despair and the raging confusion of	
irrepressible desires, he too, has a compass"	113
14) "How to find suitable teachers is, therefore, the really important question with which we	
are confronted"	113
E. It is in such a contextin the most complex cultural landscapes ever created, and	
at a time of unprecedented challengesthat there is a profound need for not	
just schoolsbut all citizensto recognize their social responsibilities	114
1) This writer believes thatat this critical point in the evolution of life on Planet Earthwe will	
need to make unprecedented progress towards resolving these timeless challenges of	
human nature—even though these challenges have become so common that many of us	
accept such as inevitable	114
2) at no other time in the course of history has so many people had access to so much in	
the way of time-tested guidelines, inspiring role models, and service-oriented initiatives	
	115
3) Through workshops and other informal education (and associated local learning networks),	
citizens can gain greater awareness of how all the investments of time, energy,	
and money (the "votes") each of us make in our everyday circumstances become	
	116
	116
	117

F. Countless opportunities for all of usourselves, our neighbors and our fellow citizens to become part of a system of mutual support and encouragement in our	
Appendix 1	
"who cried piteously at being unable to assist"	119
(from "The Christmas Carol" by Charles Dickens)	
Appendix 2	
"Commitment to World Peace"	120
Millennium World Peace Summit of Religious and Spiritual Leaders (August 28-31, 2000)	
Appendix 3	
From the Discourses of Sri Sathya Sai Baba (1926-2011)	121